

# Salt Partners

## Upgrading and refining of salt for chemical and human consumption

**Vladimir M. Sedivy** MSc (Hons) Chem Eng, IMD

President

Salt Partners Ltd, Zurich, Switzerland

# Salt Partners

## Salt production world-wide

Salt type	World production
Solar salt	80,000,000 t/y
Rock salt	60,000,000 t/y
Brines	70,000,000 t/y
Total	210,000,000 t/y

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## Salt consumption world-wide

Salt user	Salt consumption
Chemical industry	80,000,000 t/y
Food	60,000,000 t/y
Other	70,000,000 t/y

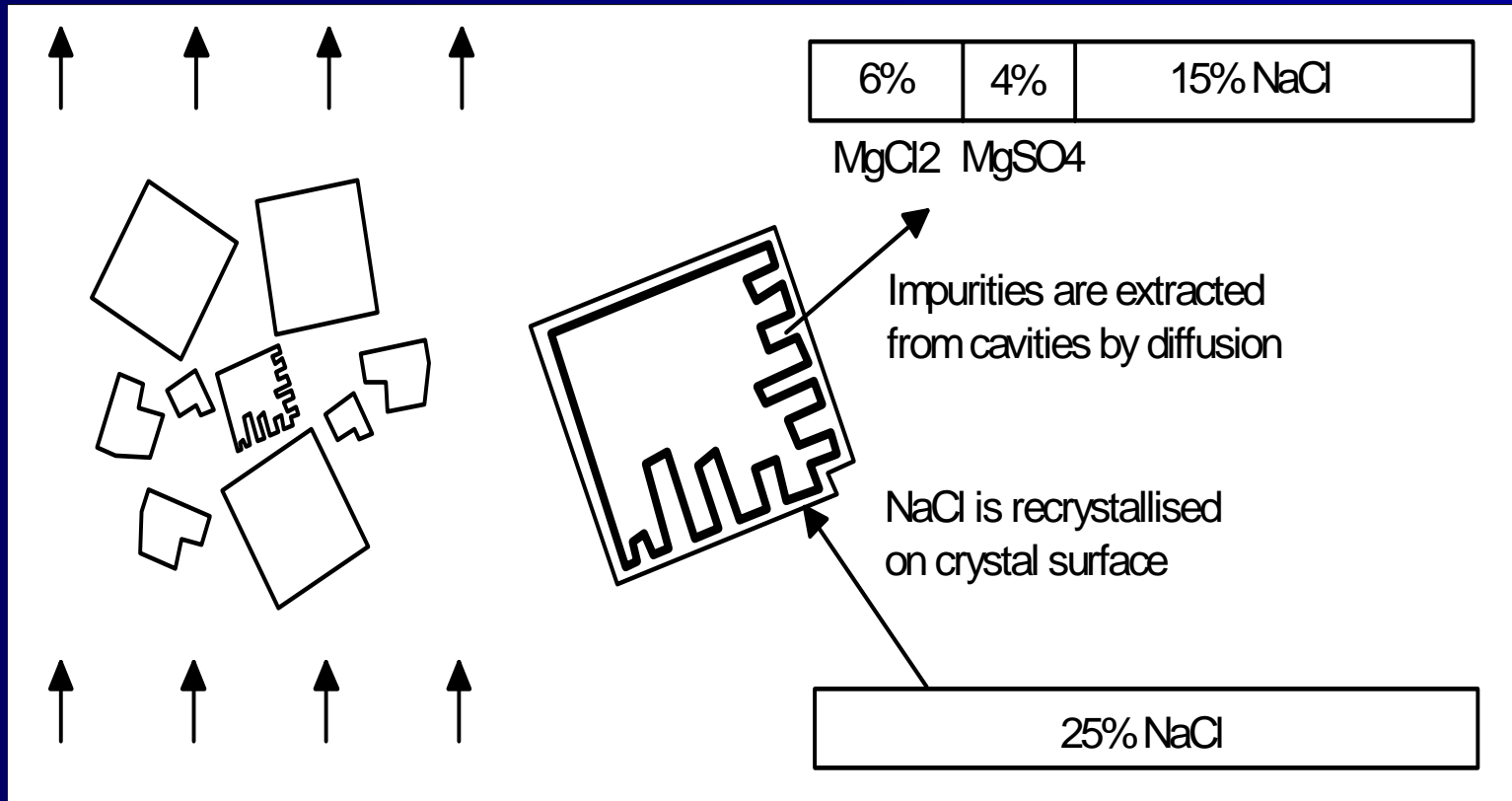
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## Impurities in salt

	Rock salt	Sea salt	Lake salt	Brines
<b>CaSO<sub>4</sub></b>	<b>0.5 – 2%</b>	<b>0.5 – 1%</b>	<b>0.5 – 2%</b>	<b>Saturated</b>
<b>MgSO<sub>4</sub></b>	<b>Traces</b>	<b>0.2 – 0.6%</b>	<b>Traces</b>	<b>Traces</b>
<b>MgCl<sub>2</sub></b>		<b>0.3 – 1%</b>	<b>Traces</b>	
<b>CaCl<sub>2</sub></b>			<b>Traces</b>	
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></b>			<b>Traces</b>	
<b>KCl</b>			<b>Traces</b>	
<b>NaBr</b>			<b>Traces</b>	
<b>Insolubles</b>	<b>1 – 30%</b>	<b>0.1 – 1%</b>	<b>1 – 10%</b>	

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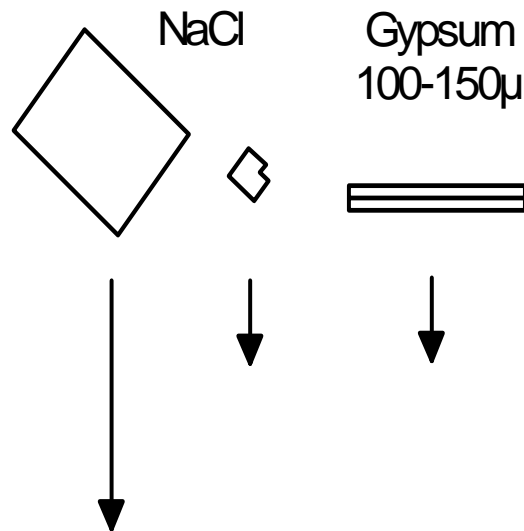
## Hydroextraction



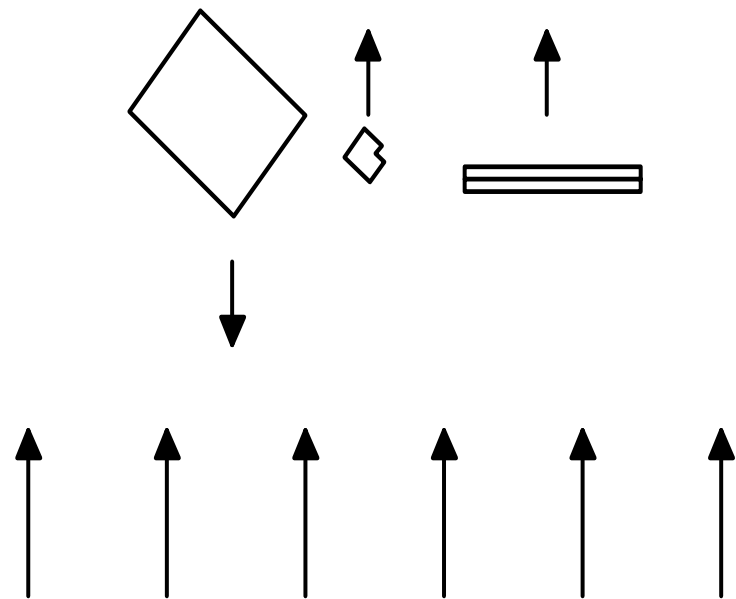
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## Elutriation

Settling velocities in brine



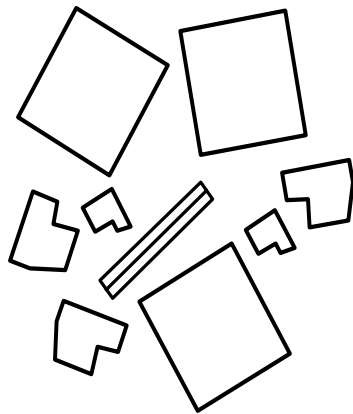
Elutriation in upwards flowing brine



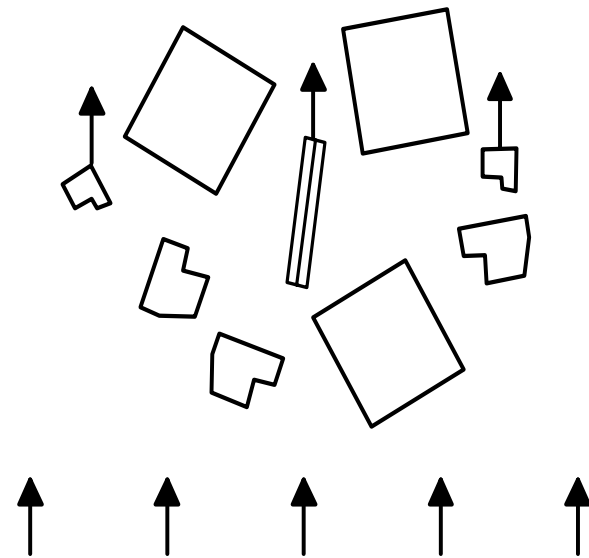
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## Hydroclassification

Salt bed with buried impurities



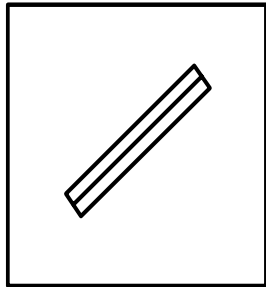
Hydroclassification of impurities in partially fluidised salt bed



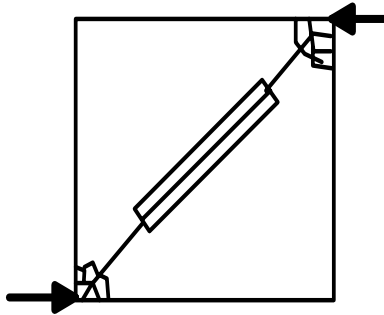
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## Hydromilling and shear crushing

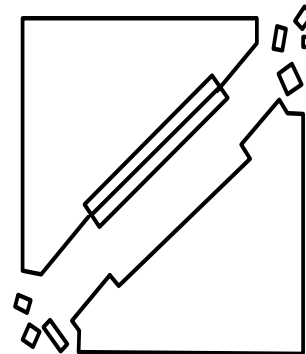
Salt crystal with  
enclosed gypsum  
impurity



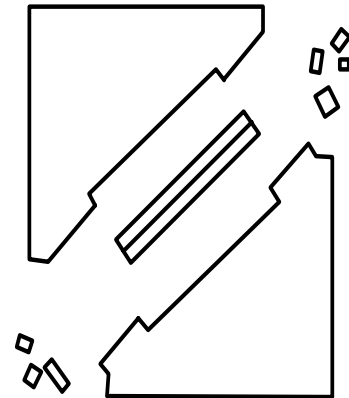
Shear force  
breaks crystal  
where impurity  
is enclosed



Minimised amount  
of fines created

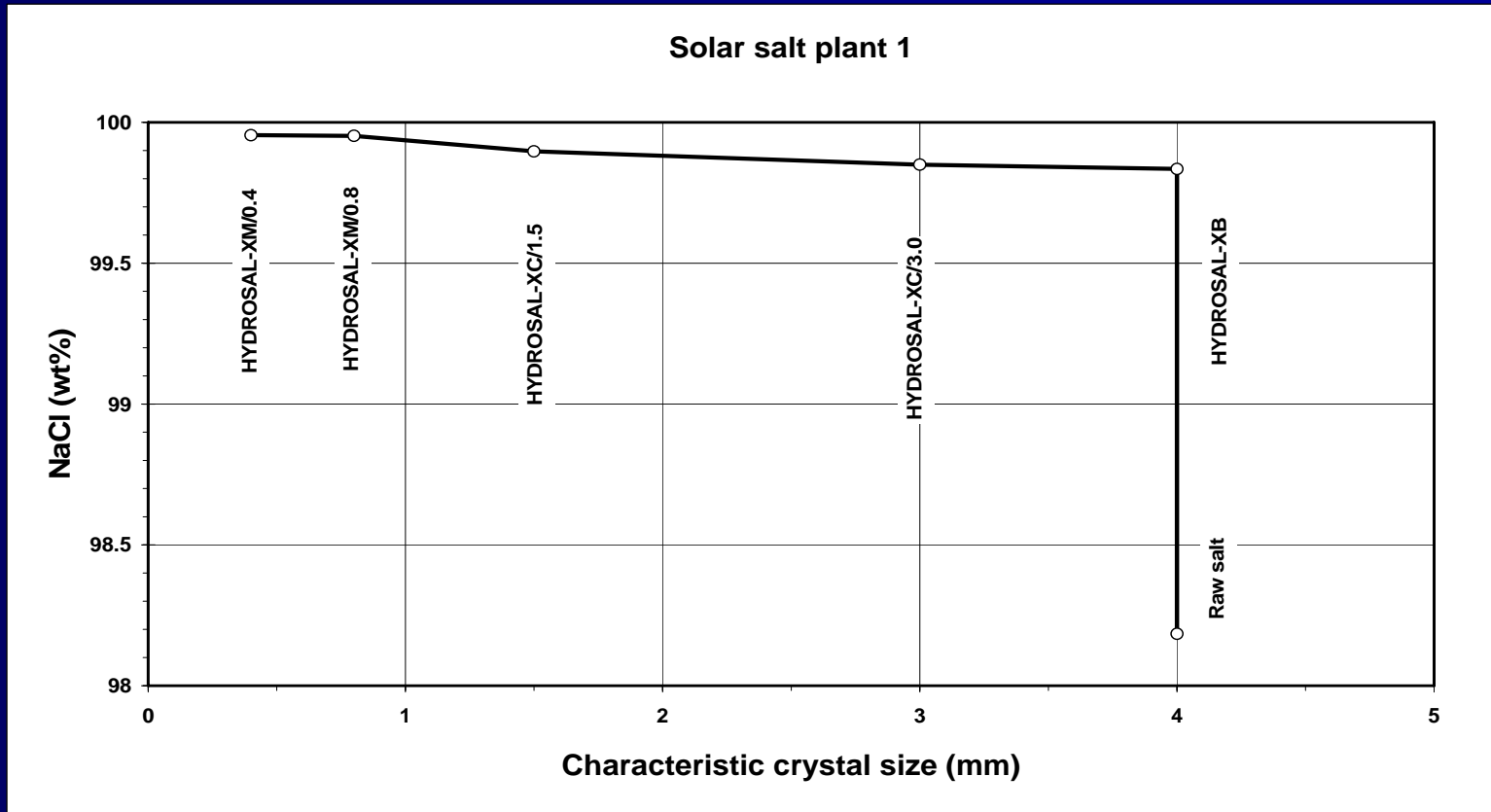


Gypsum crystal  
freed for elutriation



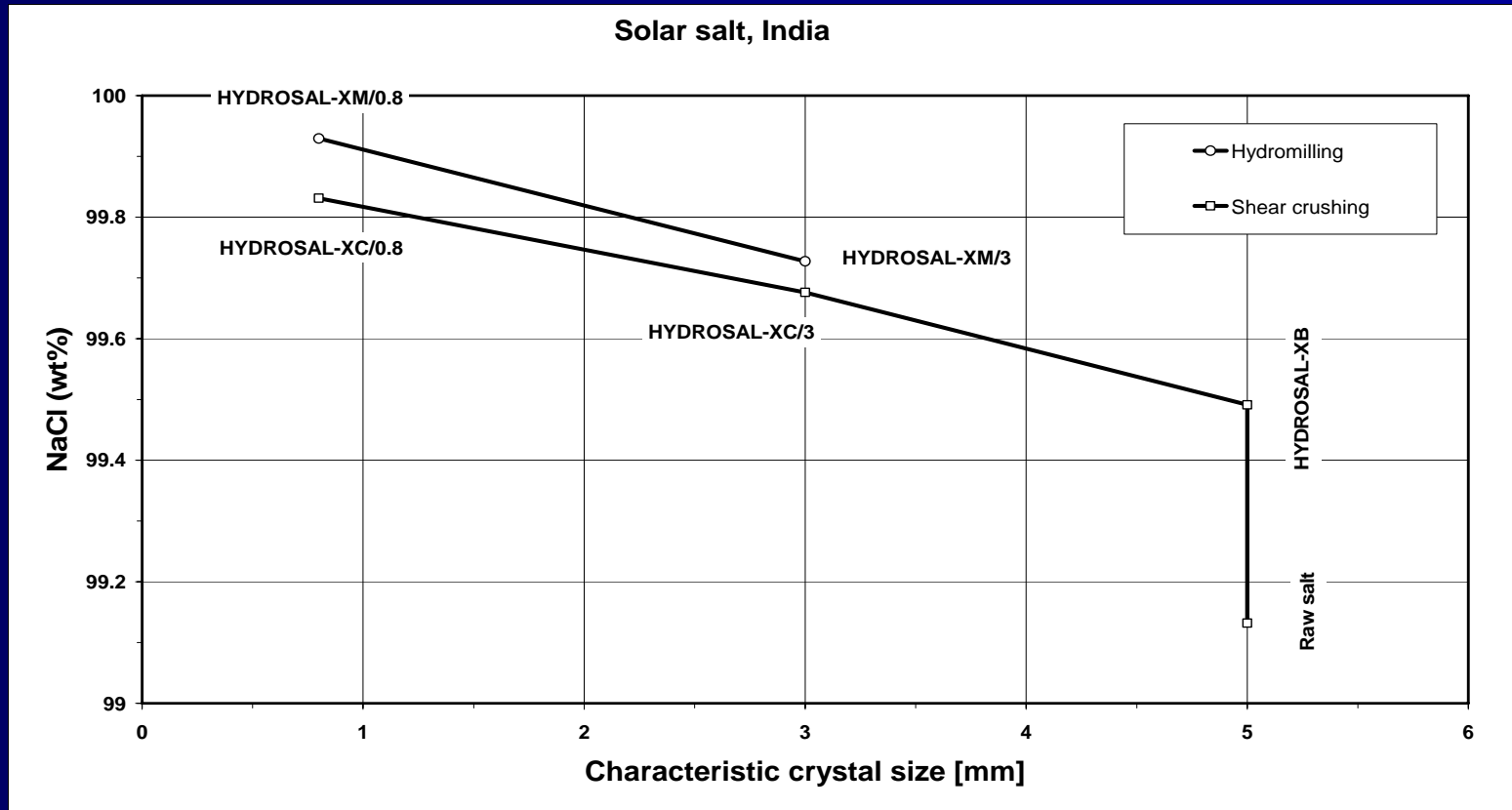
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## Salt upgradability test, NaCl content



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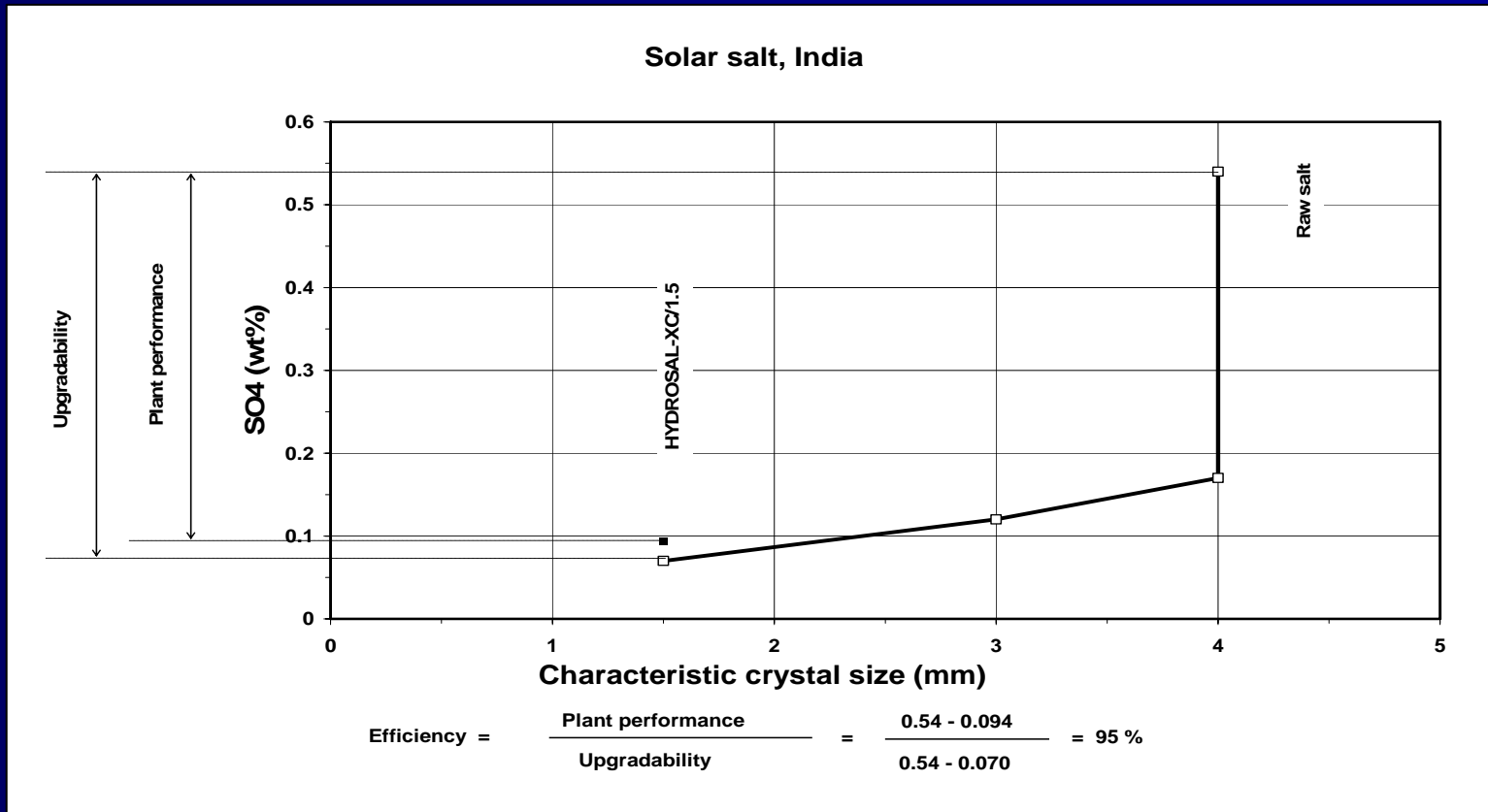
## Salt upgradability test, NaCl content



Ahmedabad 2006

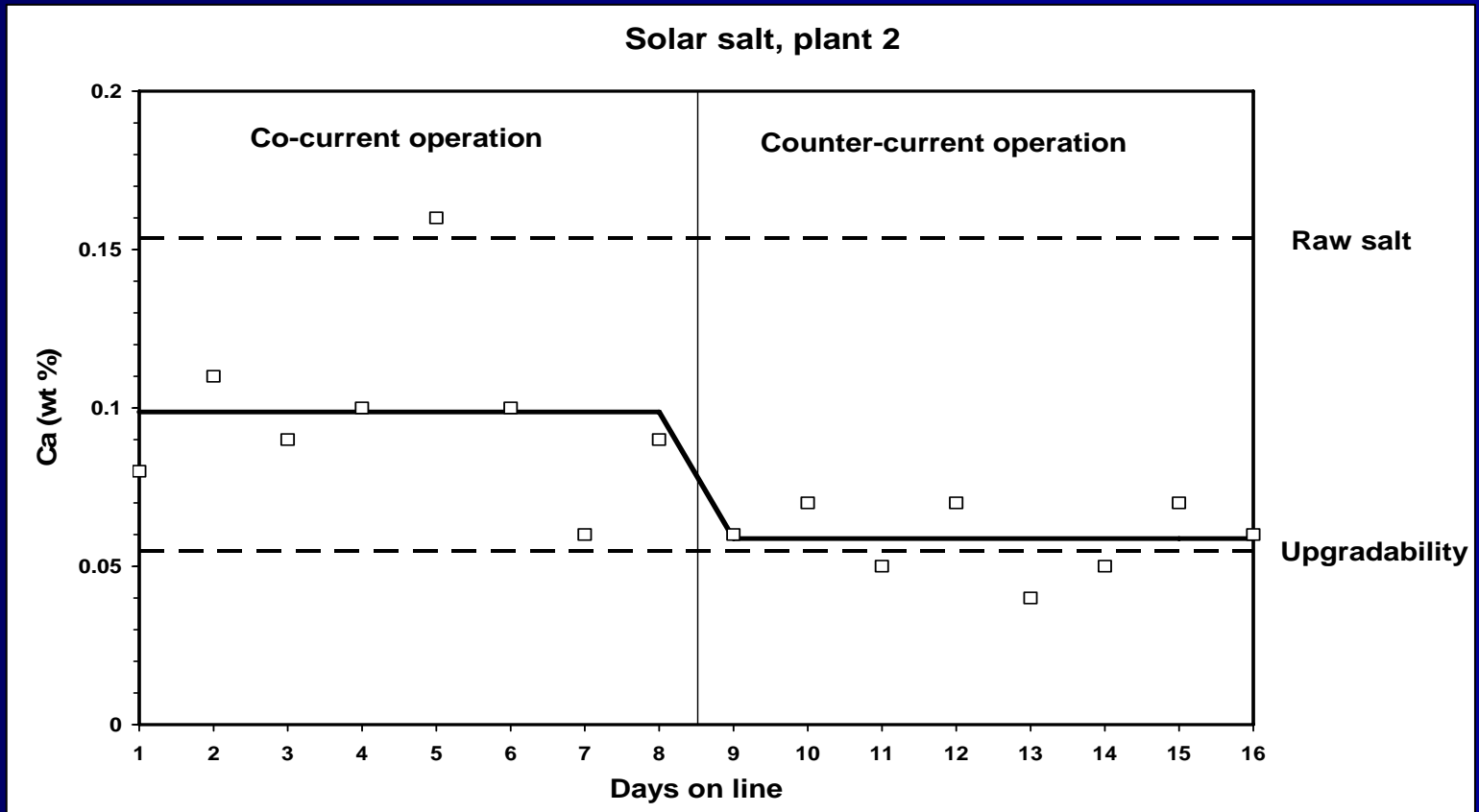
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## Plant efficiency calculation, sulphate



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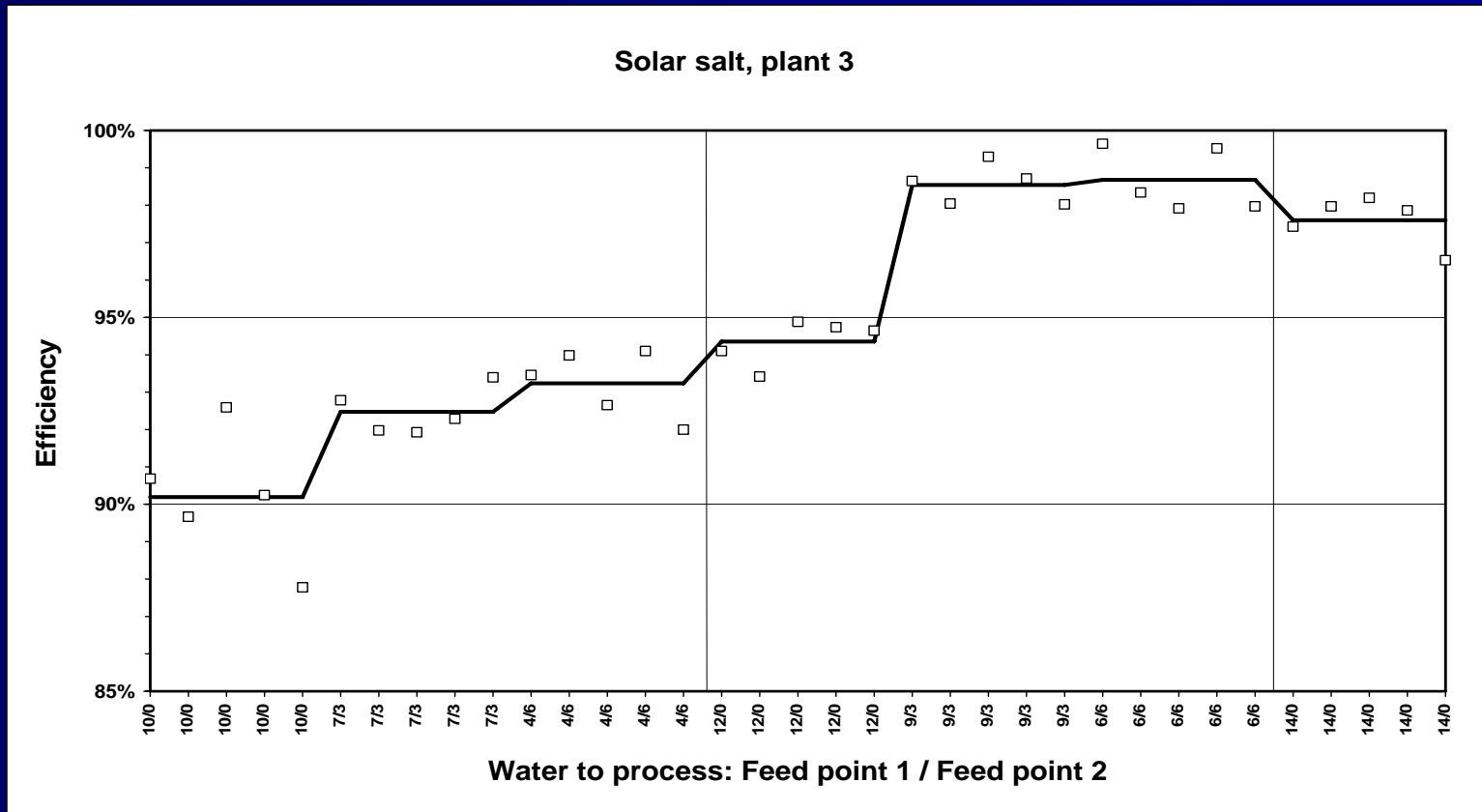
## Co-current vs. counter-current process performance



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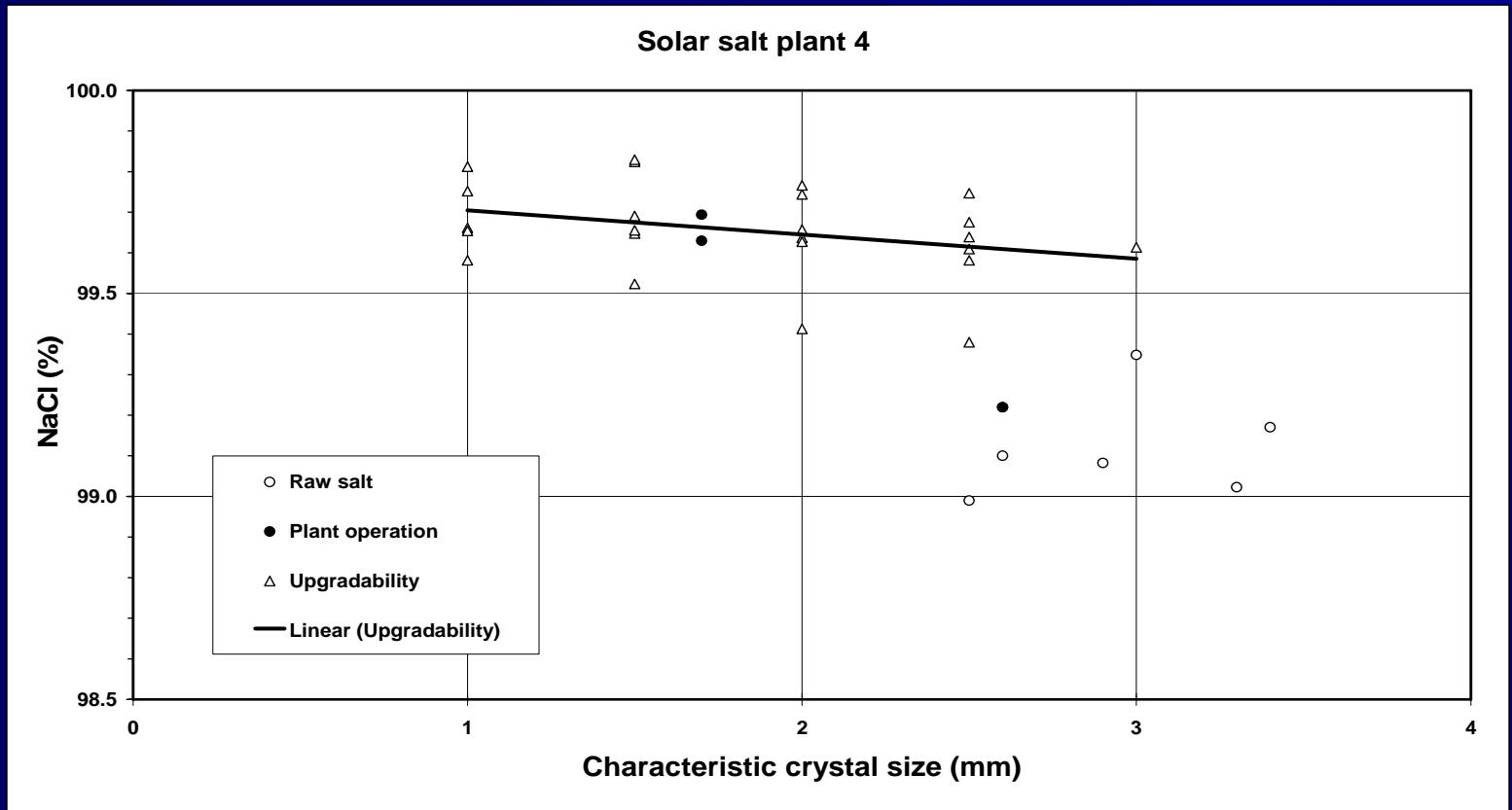
## HYDROSAL optimisation test, NaCl efficiencies



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## Upgradability of Indian salts



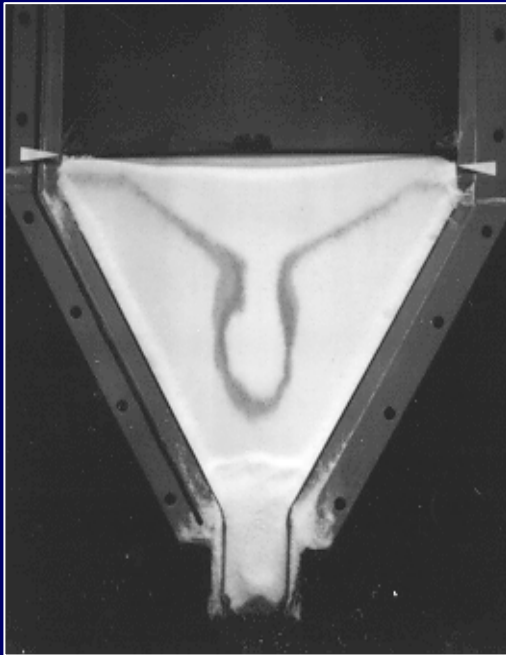
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## HYDROSAL refined solar salt and Swiss vacuum salt

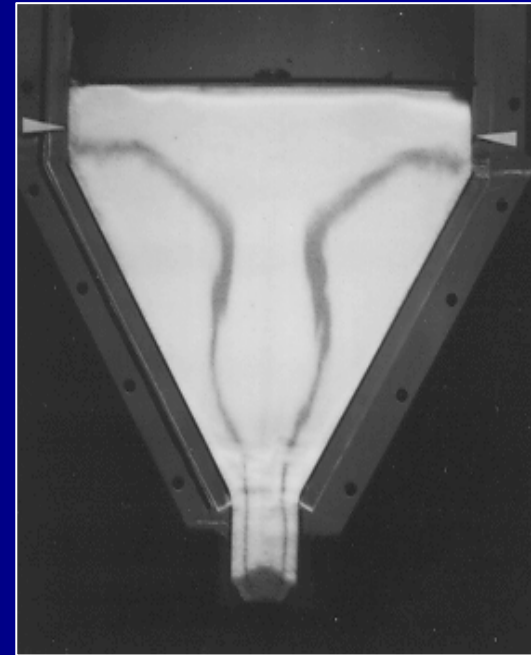
		HYDROSAL refined salt	Swiss vacuum salt
CaSO4	ppm	136	17
MgSO4	ppm	55	5
MgCl2	ppm	74	
Na2SO4	ppm		420
Insolubles	ppm	20	20
NaCl	%	99.972%	99.954%

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**Hydroextraction does not work in all vessels**



**In this vessel salt flows out mainly through the centre**



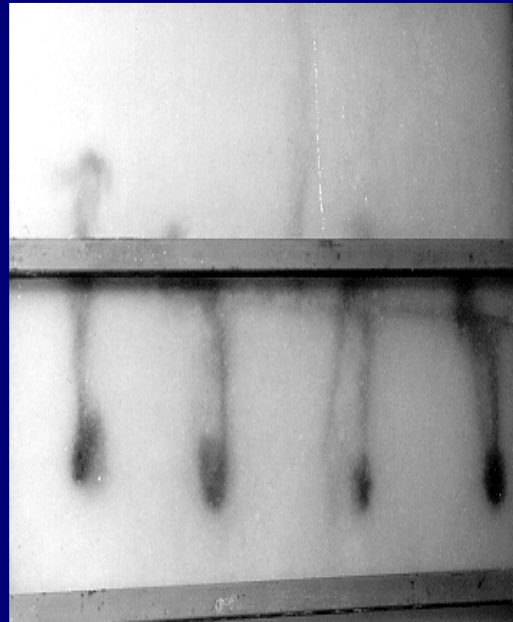
**In the centre of the vessel rat hole develops**

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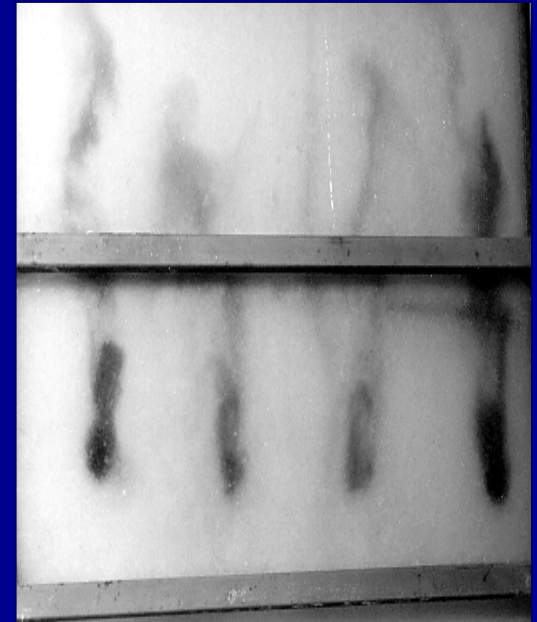
**Hydroextraction works only with plug flow of salt**



**Picture 1: Injection of black ink into brine flowing upwards through salt flowing downwards in plug flow**



**Picture 2: Black ink flows upwards with brine in counter-current flow**



**Picture 3: Second black ink injection. There are no traces of black colour in the salt flowing downwards in plug flow**

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Vladimir M. Sedivy  
Salt Partners Ltd, Zurich, Switzerland

**SALEXPOR 15 t/h  
solar salt refining  
plant in Portugal**



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Vladimir M. Sedivy  
Salt Partners Ltd, Zurich, Switzerland

**100 t/h industrial  
salt upgrading  
plant in Spain**



# Salt Partners

Vladimir M. Sedivy  
Salt Partners Ltd, Zurich, Switzerland

**40 t/h salt upgrading  
plant in Portugal  
producing purest  
industrial salt in Europe**

		Performance test
Ca	ppm	0.6
Mg	ppm	0.2
SO4	ppm	53



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**Solution mining for natural gas storage, co-generation, brine purification, salt crystallisation and refining plant in Portugal**

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Vladimir M. Sedivy  
Sedivy & Co, Salt Partners, Zurich, Switzerland

**Solution  
mining, salt  
crystallisation  
and chloralkali  
project of  
Hindustan Salts  
at Mandi in  
Himachal  
Pradesh**



Ahmedabad 2006